

84TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

*2-28-56. Budget, 1st man*

# H. R. 9593

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 28, 1956

Mr. DAWSON of Illinois introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on Government Operations

## A BILL

To simplify accounting, facilitate the payment of obligations,  
and for other purposes.

- 1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3 That, except as otherwise provided by law, (a) the account  
4 for each appropriation available for obligation for a definite  
5 period of time shall, upon the expiration of such period, be  
6 closed as follows:
- 7 (1) The obligated balance shall be transferred to an  
8 appropriation account of the activity responsible for the  
9 liquidation of the obligations, in which account shall be  
10 merged the amounts so transferred from all appropriation  
11 accounts for the same general purposes; and

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1       (2) The remaining balance shall be withdrawn and, if  
2 the appropriation was derived in whole or in part from the  
3 general fund, shall revert to such fund, but if the appropria-  
4 tion was derived solely from a special or trust fund, shall  
5 revert, unless otherwise provided by law, to the fund from  
6 which derived.

7       (b) The transfers and withdrawals required by subsec-  
8 tion (a) of this section shall be made—

9       (1) not later than September 30 of the fiscal year  
10 immediately following the fiscal year in which the period  
11 of availability for obligation expires, in the case of an  
12 appropriation available both for obligation and dis-  
13bursement on or after the date of approval of this Act;  
14 or

15       (2) not later than September 30 of the fiscal year  
16 immediately following the fiscal year in which this Act  
17 is approved, in the case of an appropriation which, on  
18 the date of approval of this Act, is available only for  
19 disbursement.

20       (c) For the purposes of this Act, the obligated balance  
21 of an appropriation account shall be the amount of unliqui-  
22 dated obligations applicable to such appropriation less the  
23 amount collectible as repayments to the appropriation as of  
24 the close of the fiscal year as reported pursuant to section  
25 1311 (b) of the Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1955 (68

1 Stat. 830; 31 U. S. C. 200 (b) ). Collections authorized  
2 to be credited to an appropriation but not received until  
3 after the close of the fiscal year in which such appropria-  
4 tion expires for obligation shall, unless otherwise authorized  
5 by law, be credited to the appropriation account into which  
6 the obligated balance has been or will be transferred, pur-  
7 suant to subsection (a) (1), except that collections made by  
8 the General Accounting Office for other Government agen-  
9 cies may be deposited into the Treasury as miscellaneous  
10 receipts.

11 (d) The transfers and withdrawals required pursuant  
12 to subsection (a) of this section shall be accounted for and  
13 reported as of the fiscal year in which the appropriations  
14 concerned expire for obligation, except that such transfers  
15 of appropriations described in subsection (b) (2) of this  
16 section shall be accounted for and reported as of the fiscal  
17 year in which this Act is approved.

18 SEC. 2. Each appropriation account established pursuant  
19 to this Act shall be accounted for as one fund and shall be  
20 available without fiscal year limitation for payment of obli-  
21 gations chargeable against any of the appropriations from  
22 which such account was derived. Subject to regulations  
23 to be prescribed by the Comptroller General of the United  
24 States, payment of such obligations may be made without  
25 prior action by the General Accounting Office, but nothing

1 contained in this Act shall be construed to relieve the Comp-  
2 troller General of the United States of his duty to render  
3 decisions upon requests made pursuant to law or to abridge  
4 the existing authority of the General Accounting Office to  
5 settle and adjust claims, demands, and accounts.

6 SEC. 3. (a) Appropriation accounts established pur-  
7 suant to this Act shall be reviewed periodically, but at least  
8 once each fiscal year, by each activity responsible for the  
9 liquidation of the obligations chargeable to such accounts.  
10 If the undisbursed balance in any account exceeds the ob-  
11 ligated balance pertaining thereto, the amount of the excess  
12 shall be withdrawn in the manner provided by section  
13 1 (a) (2) of this Act; but if the obligated balance exceeds  
14 the undisbursed balance, the amount of the excess shall  
15 be transferred to such account from the appropriation cur-  
16 rently available for the same general purposes. A review  
17 shall be made as of the close of each fiscal year and the  
18 transfers or withdrawals required by this section accom-  
19 plished not later than September 30 of the following fiscal  
20 year, but the transactions shall be accounted for and re-  
21 ported as of the close of the fiscal year to which such review  
22 pertains. A review made as of any other date for which  
23 transfers or withdrawals are accomplished after September  
24 30 in any fiscal year shall be accounted for and reported  
25 as transactions of the fiscal year in which accomplished.

1 (b) Whenever a payment chargeable to an appropria-  
2 tion account established pursuant to this Act would exceed  
3 the undisbursed balance of such account, the amount of the  
4 deficiency may be transferred to such account from the  
5 appropriation currently available for the same general pur-  
6 poses. Where such deficiency is caused by the failure to  
7 collect repayments to appropriations merged with the appro-  
8 priation account established pursuant to this Act, the amount  
9 of the deficiency may be returned to such current appro-  
10 priation if the repayments are subsequently collected during  
11 the same fiscal year.

12 (c) In connection with his audit responsibilities, the  
13 Comptroller General of the United States shall report to the  
14 head of the agency concerned, to the Secretary of the Treas-  
15 ury, and to the Director of the Bureau of the Budget, respect-  
16 ing operations under this Act, including an appraisal of the  
17 unliquidated obligations under the appropriation accounts  
18 established by this Act. Within thirty days after receipt  
19 of such report, the agency concerned shall accomplish any  
20 actions required by subsection (a) of this section which such  
21 report shows to be necessary.

22 SEC. 4. During the fiscal year following the fiscal year  
23 in which this Act becomes effective, and under rules and  
24 regulations to be prescribed by the Comptroller General  
25 of the United States, the undisbursed balance of the appro-

1 priation account for payment of certified claims established  
2 pursuant to section 2 of the Act of July 6, 1949 (63 Stat.  
3 407; 31 U. S. C. 712b) , shall be closed in the manner pro-  
4 vided in section 1 (a) of this Act.

5 SEC. 5. The obligated balances of appropriations made  
6 available for obligation for definite periods of time under dis-  
7 continued appropriation heads may be merged in the appro-  
8 priation accounts provided for by section 1 hereof, or in one  
9 or more other accounts to be established pursuant to this  
10 Act for discontinued appropriations of the activity currently  
11 responsible for the liquidation of the obligations.

12 SEC. 6. The unobligated balances of appropriations which  
13 are not limited to a definite period of time shall be withdrawn  
14 in the manner provided in section 1 (a) (2) of this Act  
15 whenever the head of the agency concerned shall determine  
16 that the purpose for which the appropriation was made has  
17 been fulfilled or will not be undertaken or continued; or, in  
18 any event, whenever disbursements have not been made  
19 against the appropriation for two full consecutive fiscal years:  
20 *Provided*, That amounts of appropriations not limited to a  
21 definite period of time which are withdrawn pursuant to this  
22 section or were heretofore withdrawn from the appropriation  
23 account by administrative action may be restored to the  
24 applicable appropriation account for the payment of obliga-  
25 tions and for the settlement of accounts.

1       SEC. 7. The following provisions of law are hereby  
2 repealed:

3       (a) The proviso under the heading "PAYMENT OF CER-  
4 TIFIED CLAIMS" in the Act of April 25, 1945 (59 Stat. 90;  
5 31 U. S. C. 690) ;

6       (b) Section 2 of the Act of July 6, 1949 (63 Stat. 407;  
7 31 U. S. C. 712b), but the repeal of this section shall not  
8 be effective until June 30, 1957;

9       (c) The paragraph under the heading "PAYMENT OF  
10 CERTIFIED CLAIMS" in the Act of June 30, 1949 (63 Stat.  
11 358; 31 U. S. C. 712c) ;

12       (d) Section 5 of the Act of March 3, 1875 (18 Stat.  
13 418; 31 U. S. C. 713a) ; and

14       (e) Section 3691 of the Revised Statutes, as amended  
15 (31 U. S. C. 715) .

16       SEC. 8. The provisions of this Act shall not apply to the  
17 appropriations for the District of Columbia.

84<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> Session

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By Mr. Dawson of Illinois

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